

# **AAT Bulletin**

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The AAT Bulletin is a weekly publication containing information about recently published decisions and appeals against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. The Bulletin also regularly includes a sample of decisions recently published in the AAT's Migration & Refugee Division and Social Services & Child Support Division. It occasionally includes information on legislative changes that affect the AAT.

It is recommended that the Bulletin be read on-line. This has the advantage of allowing the reader to use hyperlinks to access the full text of cases and other internet sites mentioned in the Bulletin.

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Enquiries regarding this publication may be directed to <a href="mailto:aatweb@aat.gov.au">aatweb@aat.gov.au</a>.

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# **AAT Recent Decisions**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about all decisions recently published in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals. This list also includes selected child support decisions published by the Social Services & Child Support Division and examples of recent decisions published by the Migration & Refugee Division. Only AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a> have been included. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

# Citizenship

Mahmood and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Citizenship) [2017] AATA 2033 (2 November 2017); Senior Member MJ McGrowdie

CITIZENSHIP – citizenship by conferral – refusal of citizenship application – good character requirement – whether applicant of good character – traffic offences – whether applicant's behaviour is consistent with Australian community values – decision affirmed

# Compensation

RSBQ and Comcare (Compensation) [2017] AATA 1965 (30 October 2017); Deputy President AG Melick AO RFD SC

WORKERS' COMPENSATION – Safety, Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1988 (Cth) – applicant claims flawed recruitment process caused psychological injury – applicant claims failure to implement return to work plan caused aggravation of that injury – whether injury caused by disappointment at failing to obtain promotion – whether recruitment process and return to work plan were reasonable administrative action undertaken in a reasonable manner – decisions under review affirmed

# **Migration**

Adekoya and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Migration) [2017] AATA 2028 (31 October 2017); Ms K Parker, Member

MIGRATION – visa refusal – applicant is sponsor of her husband's application for Partner (Provisional) (Class UF) visa – whether applicant passes the character test under s 501(6) – whether reasonable suspicion that applicant's husband has been or is a member of and associated with an organisation or group that has been or is involved in criminal conduct – whether applicant's husband was involved in conduct constituting "a crime of genocide, a crime against humanity, a war crime, a crime involving torture or slavery or a crime that is otherwise of serious international concern" – whether the person is not of good character because of past or present general conduct – whether risk present under s 501(6)(d) – whether discretion to refuse visa should be exercised – whether considerations in Direction No. 65 weigh in favour of refusing visa – visa should be refused – decision under review affirmed

Albert and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Migration) [2017] AATA 2036 (2 November 2017); Senior Member T Tavoularis

MIGRATION – review of non-revocation of mandatory visa cancellation decision – Applicant is a citizen of Fiji – Applicant's visa cancelled under s 501(3A) because Applicant did not pass character test and was serving full-time term of imprisonment – whether there is a reason discretion in s 501CA to revoke mandatory visa cancellation should be exercised – considerations in Direction No. 65 – expert opinion about risk of re-offending – minor children – ties to Australia – extent of impediments if removed – outweighed by nature of harm and community expectations – decision under review affirmed

NWLH and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Migration) [2017] AATA 2034 (2 November 2017); Senior Member A Poljak

MIGRATION – mandatory visa cancellation – character test – substantial criminal record – Direction 65 – protection of the Australian community – seriousness and nature of the relevant conduct – the risk conduct may be repeated – best interests of minor children – expectations of Australian community – decision affirmed

<u>PXYJ and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> (Migration) [2017] AATA 1961 (26 October 2017); Deputy President Dr C Kendall

IMMIGRATION – Partner (Migrant) (Class BC), Subclass 100 visa – whether discretion to refuse visa should be exercised pursuant to s 501(1) of the Migration Act 1958 – character test – sexually based offences involving a minor – Direction No. 65 – primary and other relevant considerations – protection of the Australian community from criminal or other serious conduct – best interests of applicant's minor children – expectations of the Australian community – other relevant considerations – international non-refoulement obligations – impact on family members – decision under review affirmed

<u>PLQY and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> (Migration) [2017] AATA 2025 (30 October 2017); Deputy President SA Forgie

MIGRATION – refusal of visa on character grounds – best interests of children – expectations of the Australian community - decision affirmed

<u>Singh and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> [2017] AATA 2031 (1 November 2017); Deputy President SA Forgie

MIGRATION – visa refusal on character grounds – whether application for review lodged within time – nine day time limit – application not lodged within time- no jurisdiction

YRYX and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Migration) [2017] AATA 1985 (27 October 2017); Ms LM Gallagher, Member

IMMIGRATION – Class TY Subclass 444 (temporary) visa – non-revocation of mandatory cancellation of visa – applicant did not pass character test and had served term of imprisonment – visa mandatorily cancelled under subsection 501(3A) Migration Act 1958 (Cth) – whether discretion in subsection 501CA(4) to revoke mandatory visa cancellation should be exercised – Direction No. 65 – primary and other relevant considerations – protection of the Australian community from criminal or other serious conduct – nature and seriousness of the conduct – risk to the Australian community

should further offences be committed – best interests of minor children - expectations of the Australian community - other relevant considerations – non-refoulement obligations - strength, nature and duration of ties to Australia – extent of impediments if removed from Australia - discretion should not be exercised to revoke visa cancellation - decision under review affirmed

#### **Practice and Procedure**

AFIFI and Tax Practitioners Board [2017] AATA 2037 (12 October 2017); Deputy President BW Rayment

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE – application for stay of decision – termination of registration as tax agent – breach of code of professional conduct – interests of persons affected by the review – stay granted

<u>De Maria and Secretary, Department of Education and Training</u> [2017] AATA 1989 (27 October 2017); Senior Member T Tavoularis

JURISDICTION – whether original decision a reviewable decision – Lawlor principle –where relevant legislation defined a reviewable decision – where original decision purported to be a reviewable decision – the Tribunal has jurisdiction – application to dismiss the matter refused

<u>Williams and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 1962 (26 October 2017); Dr L Bygrave, Member

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE – extension of time application – whether it is reasonable in all the circumstances to grant the extension – explanation for delay – whether substantive matter has merit – newstart allowance – overpayment – whether debt should be waived – extension of time application refused

# **Social Security**

Atkinson and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 1963 (26 October 2017); Senior Member J Sosso

SOCIAL SECURITY – Widow's Allowance – Overpayment and Debt Recovery – asset limits – whether attributable solely to administrative error – special circumstances (other than financial hardship alone)

Arkell and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 1987 (27 October 2017); Ms LM Gallagher, Member

SOCIAL SECURITY – disability support pension – whether applicant had conditions that were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – whether applicant had 20 impairment points – whether severe impairment – multiple sclerosis – type I diabetes – decision under review affirmed

Hamdallah and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 2032 (1 November 2017); Ms DK Grigg

SOCIAL SECURITY – disability support pension – application of Social Security (International Agreements) Act 1999 – whether severely disabled – decision under review affirmed

<u>Kearney and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 1994 (4 October 2017); Senior Member A Poliak

SOCIAL SECURITY – disability support pension – cancellation – whether applicant qualified at date of cancellation – whether the applicant has physical, intellectual or psychiatric impairments – whether the applicant's conditions were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – whether the impairments attract 20 points or more – Impairment Tables – continuing inability to work – decision set aside

Kovacic; Secretary, Department of Social Services and (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 2035 (2 November 2017); Miss EA Shanahan, Member

SOCIAL SECURITY – Pensions, Allowances and Benefits – application for disability support pension – claimed conditions of cervical thoracic and lumbar osteoarthritis – hypertension well controlled – tinnitus of debatable severity – relevant investigations and conclusions determined in 2005 – no recent update of medical status – decision set aside and substituted – initial decision of authorised review officer affirmed

Mannion and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 2026 (31 October 2017); Ms DK Grigg, Member

SOCIAL SECURITY – disability support pension – whether medical conditions fully diagnosed, fully treated and fully stabilised – whether 20 points or more under the impairment tables during the relevant period – whether continuing inability to work - decision under review affirmed

<u>Schipkie and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 2027 (31 October 2017); Ms DK Grigg, Member

SOCIAL SECURITY – disability support pension — whether conditions permanent - whether 20 points or more under the impairment tables during the relevant period – decision under review affirmed

<u>Taylor and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 1986 (27 October 2017); Senior Member AF Cunningham

SOCIAL SECURITY – disability support pension – permanent conditions of carpal tunnel syndrome and osteoarthritis – failure to satisfy impairment rating – decision under review affirmed.

#### **Taxation**

<u>Watts and Commissioner of Taxation</u> (Taxation) [2017] AATA 2030 (31 October 2017); Senior Member Dr T Nicoletti

TAXATION AND REVENUE – income tax – deductions – employee – work-related clothing expenses – work-related travel expenses – self-education expenses – other work-related expenses – gifts or donations – interest deductions – capital works – other rental deductions – administrative penalty – whether failure to take reasonable care – objection decision is affirmed

#### **Veterans' Affairs**

<u>Westley and Repatriation Commission</u> (Veterans' entitlements) [2017] AATA 1988 (29 September 2017); Senior Member NA Manetta and Mr R Ormston, Member

VETERANS' AFFAIRS – whether there is a connection between the injury of the veteran and his service – whether reasonable hypothesis has been raised – whether Applicant meets the Statement of Principles – decision under review affirmed.

# **Appeals**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about appeals that have been lodged or finalised against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. Information is only included about appeals relating to AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a>. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

# **Appeals lodged**

| CASE NAME   |                 | AAT REFERENCE    |  |
|---|-----------------|------------------|--|
| Ascic and Comcare                                     |                 | [2017] AATA 1436 |  |
| Lewtas and Comcare                                    |                 | [2017] AATA 1804 |  |
| PTWB and Secretary, Department of Social Services     |                 | [2017] AATA 1453 |  |
| Towle and Secretary, Department of Social Services    |                 | [2017] AATA 565  |  |
| Appeals finalised                                     |                 |                  |  |
| CASE NAME   | AAT REFERENCE   | COURT REFERENCE  |  |
| TCWY v Minister for Immigration and Border Protection | [2017] AATA 845 | [2017] FCA 1276  |  |

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